CMOS LSI

LC11014-241

Computer Image Signal Processing Full-Color Gray-Scale Processor

Overview

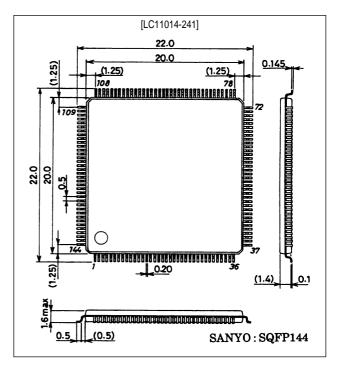
The LC11014-241 is a pseudo gray-scale processor for TFT-LCD panel displays. It allows TFT-LCD panels with 3, 4, 5 or 6-bit input digital drivers to display the equivalent of 16.7 million colors. It can also be used with XGA panels in 2-pixel parallel input/output mode.

Features

- Handles 8 bits of input data (256-level gray scale data) for each of the RGB colors
- Realizes reduced resolution loss (as compared to dithering techniques) by using intra-frame and inter-frame error diffusion processing
- Incorporates a new full-coloration algorithm, formerly best done using computers
- Operating mode selection of outputs for 3, 4, 5, or 6-bit drivers
- Selectable 2-pixel parallel input/output, serial-input parallel-output, and serial input/output operating modes
- 40MHz (parallel input/output), 65 MHz (serial input, parallel output), or 50MHz (serial input/output) maximum clock frequency
- Can operate independently of the number of displayed pixels since internal operation is controlled by the horizontal and vertical synchronization signals.
- Power-save function to stop the internal operation processing circuits, and output only the clock, sync signals and control signals
- Supports 5V input signals at 3.3V supply voltage

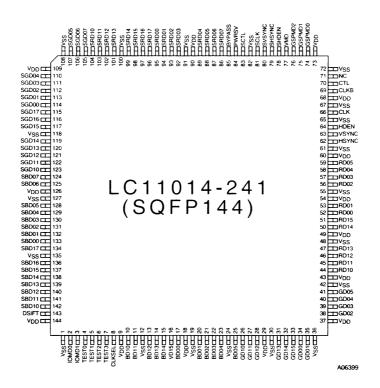
Package Dimensions

unit: mm **3214-SQFP144**



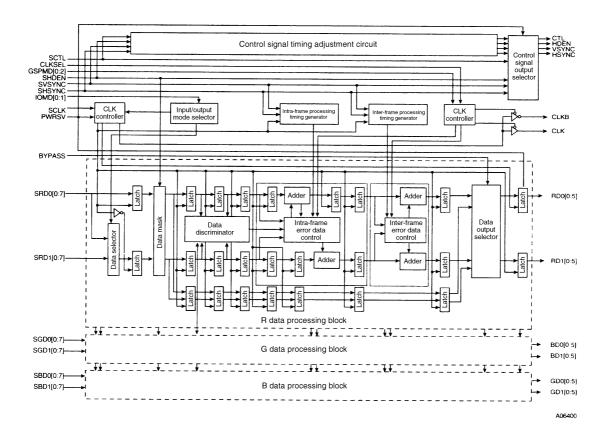
SANYO Electric Co., Ltd. Semiconductor Business Headquarters TOKYO OFFICE Tokyo Bldg., 1-10, 1 Chome, Ueno, Taito-ku, TOKYO, 110 JAPAN

Pin Assignment



Top view

Block Diagram



Pin Summary

I	Input
0	Output
Р	Power
NC	No connection

1	11	TTL-level pull-down input buffer
	12	TTL-level input buffer
	01	2mA output buffer
0	02	4mA output buffer
	O3	4mA 3-state output buffer

No.	Name	I/O
1	V _{SS}	Р
2	IOMD0	12
3	IOMD1	12
4	TEST0	l1
5	TEST1	l1
6	TEST2	l1
7	TEST3	l1
8	CLKSEL	l1
9	V _{DD}	Р
10	BD10	O1
11	BD11	O1
12	V _{SS}	Р
13	BD12	O1
14	BD13	O1
15	BD14	O1
16	BD15	O1
17	BD00	O1
18	V _{DD}	Р
19	V _{SS}	Р
20	BD01	01
21	BD02	O1
22	BD03	01
23	BD04	01
24	V _{SS}	Р
25	BD05	O1
26	GD10	01
27	GD11	O1
28	GD12	01
29	V _{DD}	Р
30	V _{SS}	Р
31	GD13	01
32	GD14	01
33	GD15	01
34	GD00	O1
35	GD01	01
36	V_{SS}	Р

No.	Name	I/O
37	V _{DD}	Р
38	GD02	01
39	GD03	01
40	GD04	01
41	GD05	01
42	V _{SS}	Р
43	V _{DD}	Р
44	RD10	01
45	RD11	01
46	RD12	01
47	RD13	01
48	V _{SS}	Р
49	V _{DD}	Р
50	RD14	01
51	RD15	01
52	RD00	01
53	RD01	01
54	V _{DD}	Р
55	V _{SS}	Р
56	RD02	01
57	RD03	01
58	RD04	01
59	RD05	01
60	V _{DD}	Р
61	V _{SS}	Р
62	HSYNC	O2
63	VSYNC	O2
64	HDEN	O2
65	V _{SS}	Р
66	CLK	O3
67	V _{SS}	Р
68	V _{DD}	Р
69	CLKB	O3
70	CTL	01
71	NC	NC
72	V _{SS}	Р

No.	Name	I/O
73	V _{DD}	Р
74	GSPMD0	12
75	GSPMD1	12
76	GSPMD2	12
77	VMD	11
78	SHDEN	12
79	SHSYNC	12
80	SVSYNC	12
81	SCLK	12
82	V _{SS}	Р
83	SCTL	11
84	PWRSV	11
85	BYPASS	11
86	SRD07	12
87	SRD06	12
88	SRD05	12
89	SRD04	12
90	V _{DD}	Р
91	V _{SS}	Р
92	SRD03	12
93	SRD02	12
94	SRD01	12
95	SRD00	12
96	SRD17	12
97	SRD16	12
98	SRD15	12
99	SRD14	12
100	V _{SS}	Р
101	SRD13	12
102	SRD12	12
103	SRD11	12
104	SRD10	12
105	SGD07	12
106	SGD06	12
107	SGD05	12
108	V _{SS}	Р

No.	Name	I/O
109	V _{DD}	Р
110	SGD04	12
111	SGD03	12
112	SGD02	12
113	SGD01	12
114	SGD00	12
115	SGD17	12
116	SGD16	12
117	SGD15	12
118	V _{SS}	Р
119	SGD14	12
120	SGD13	12
121	SGD12	12
122	SGD11	12
123	SGD10	12
124	SBD07	12
125	SBD06	12
126	V _{DD}	Р
127	V _{SS}	Р
128	SBD05	12
129	SBD04	12
130	SBD03	12
131	SBD02	12
132	SBD01	12
133	SBD00	12
134	SBD17	12
135	V _{SS}	Р
136	SBD16	12
137	SBD15	12
138	SBD14	12
139	SBD13	12
140	SBD12	12
141	SBD11	12
142	SBD10	12
143	DSIFT	l1
144	V _{DD}	Р

Pin Functions

Symbol	Pin No.	I/O				F	unction								
V _{DD}	9, 18, 29, 37, 43, 49, 54, 60, 68, 73, 90, 109, 126, 144	-	Supply voltage (Supply voltage (+3.3V)											
V _{SS}	1, 12, 19, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 55, 61, 65, 67, 72, 82, 91, 100, 108, 118, 127, 135	_	Ground (0V)												
			Mode selection s is described belo	•					01	ess for t	he mod	e selecti	ion lines		
			Gray	y-scale n	node	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
				GSPMD)	L	Н	L	Н	L	н	L	Н		
				GSPMD'	1	L	L	н	н	L	L	н	н		
				GSPMD2	2	L	L	L	L	н	н	н	н		
			Decencian	Intra-fra	me processing	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		
			Processing	Inter-fra	me processing	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	rved	No	No	No		
			Number of val	id input b	its	8	8	8	8	Reserved	8	8	8		
GSPMD [0:2]	74 to 76	I	Number of out	tput bits		3	4	5	6		4	5	6		
			Gray-scale	mode		-		LCD m	odule						
			0		Operating mod	e for TF	T LCD I	modules	with 3-	bit sour	ce drive	r			
			1	1 Or		Operating mode for TFT LCD modules with 4-bit source driver									
		2, 6		Operating mode for TFT LCD modules with 5-bit source driver											
			3, 7		Operating mod	e for TF	T LCD I	modules	s with 6-	bit sour	ce drive	r			
					5		Operating mod FRC or other ir				s with 3-	bit sour	ce drive	r that pe	erform
			Do not use gray processing.	/-scale m	odes 0 to 3 with	TFT LC	D modu	les that	perform	FRC o	r other i	nter-frar	ne		
			Input/output mod LSB and IOMD1			output m	iode sel	ection li	nes are	describ	ed belo	w. IOMD	0 is the		
		Input/outp		t/output	mode	()		1		2	:	3		
					IOMD0			_		4		L	I	1	
				IOMD1		I	_		L	I	Η	I	1		
				Input		Par	allel	Se	rial	Se	rial	D			
IOMD [0:1]	2, 3	I		Output		Par	allel	Par	allel	Se	rial	Rese	erved		
			Input/output	mode				LCD m	odule						
			0		XGA-compatib	le 2-pixe	el paralle	el input	interface	e TFT L(CD pane	els			
			1		2-pixel parallel parallel interna		terface -	TFT LCI	D panels	s (serial	input is	convert	ed to		
			2 Serial input interface VGA and SVGA TFT LCD panels												
VMD	77	I		Gray-scale processing algorithm select pin. The LC11011-141 algorithm is selected when high. Normal mode is selected when low or open.											
SCLK	81	I	Clock signal inp	ut. Data is	s processed acc	ording to	o this clo	ock sign	al.						
DSIFT	143	I	In input/output m	node 1, d	ata is shifted out	on both	n ×D0 a	nd ×D1	when h	igh.					

LC11014-241

Symbol	Pin No.	I/O	Function				
SRD0 [7:0]	86 to 89, 92 to 95	I					
SRD1 [7:0]	96 to 99, 101 to 104	I					
SGD0 [7:0]	105 to 107, 110 to 114	Ι	 Input pins for red, green and blue gray-scale data. SRD07, SRD17, SGD07, SGD17, SBD07, SBD17 are the MSBs. SRD00, SRD10, SGD00, SGD10, SBD00, SBD10 are the LSBs. Input data 00_H corresponds to minimum brightness, and FF_H to maximum brightness. Note that correct gray-scale display does not 				
SGD1 [7:0]	115 to 117, 119 to 123	Ι	occur when an input is set to either the minimum or maximum. If 2-pixel data is set on both S×D0 and S×D1, the display data on S×D0 is displayed first. In input/output modes 1 and 2, inputs SRD1[0:7], SCD1[0:7] and SRD1[0:7] should be tied bigh or low.				
SBD0 [7:0]	124, 125, 128 to 133	Ι					
SBD1 [7:0]	134, 136 to 142	I	Horizontal and vertical synchronization signal inputs. These are the sources for the HSYNC and VSY signals. They are also used to control data processing. Active-low signals.				
SHSYNC	79	Ι	Horizontal and vertical synchronization signal inputs. These are the sources for the HSYNC and VSYNC				
SVSYNC	80	Ι	signals. They are also used to control data processing. Active-low signals.				
SHDEN	78	Ι	Horizontal data valid-period signal input. Set this pin high during periods when the horizontal data is valid. If this signal is not used, tie it high and set the input data to 0 during the horizontal blanking period				
SCTL	83	I	LCD control signal input. Input control signal that must be matched to the data signal timing. This is the source for the CTL signal. If the CTL signal is not used, there is no internal signal processing of this input and hence there is no need to input the SCTL signal.				
CLKSEL	8	I	CLKSEL is the dot clock output select pin. It is used to select the output mode of the dot clock signal output pin.				
CLK	CLK 66		In input/output modes 0 and 2: When CLKSEL is low, a signal with the opposite phase from SCLK is output from CLK. When CLKSEL is high, a signal with the same phase as SCLK is output from CLKB.				
CLKB	69	0	In input/output mode 1: When CLKSEL is low, a signal with half the frequency of SCLK is output from CLK. When CLKSEL is high, a signal with the opposite phase from CLK is output from CLKB.				
RD0 [0:5]	52 to 53, 56 to 59	0	Red, green and blue gray-scale data output pins. RD05, RD15, GD05, GD15, BD05, BD15 are the				
RD1 [0:5]	44 to 47, 50, 51	0	 MSBs. RD00, RD10, GD00, GD10, BD00, BD10 are the LSBs. If a 2-pixel data set is on ×D0 and ×D1, the data on ×D0 is displayed first. In input/output modes 1 and 2, outputs RD1[0:5], GD1[0:5] and 				
GD0 [0:5]	34, 35, 38 to 41	0	BD1[0:5] are low. In 3-bit data output mode: RD03, RD13, GD03, GD13, BD03, BD13 are the LSBs. RD0[2:0], RD1[2:0],				
GD1 [0:5]	26 to 28, 31 to 33	0	GD0[2:0], GD1[2:0], BD0[2:0], BD1[2:0] are low. In 4-bit data output mode: RD02, RD12, GD02, GD12, BD02, BD12 are the LSBs. RD0[1:0], RD1[1:0],				
BD0 [0:5]	17, 20 to 23, 25	0	GD0[1:0], GD1[1:0], BD0[1:0], BD1[1:0] are low.				
BD1 [0:5]	10, 11, 13 to 16	0	In 3-bit data output mode: RD01, RD11, GD01, GD11, BD01, BD11 are the LSBs. RD0[0], RD1[0], GD0[0], GD1[0], BD0[0], BD1[0] are low.				
HSYNC	62	0	Vertical and horizontal synchronization signal outputs. To match the data signal timing, these outputs ar delayed with respect to their input signals. In input/output mode 0, they are delayed by 8 SCLK cycles,				
VSYNC	63	0	and in input/output modes 1 and 2, they are delayed by 16 SCLK cycles. When PWRSV is high, these signals are output without being latched internally.				
HDEN	64	0	Horizontal data valid-period signal output. To match the data signal timing, this output is delayed with respect to the input signal. In input/output mode 0, they are delayed by 8 SCLK cycles, and in input/output modes 1 and 2, they are delayed by 16 SCLK cycles. When PWRSV is high, this signal is output without being latched internally.				
CTL	70	0	LCD control signal output. To match the data signal timing, this output is delayed with respect to the SCTL input signal. In input/output mode 0, they are delayed by 8 SCLK cycles, and in input/output mode 1 and 2, they are delayed by 16 SCLK cycles. When PWRSV is high, this signal is output without being latched internally.				
PWRSV	84	Ι	Power-save control input. When this input goes high, the internal clock stops and the LSI enters power save mode. Output data are held high. VSYNC, HSYNC, HDEN and CTL control signals, and either CL or CLKB are output without being latched internally. Tie low or leave open for normal operation.				
BYPASS	85	I	Gray-scale processing bypass pin. When high, the input signals are latched and output without change When a high-level input on this pin is sampled on the falling edge of SCLK: in input/output mode 0, outp is delayed by 8 SCLK cycles, and in input/output modes 1 and 2, output is delayed by 16 SCLK cycles				
TEST [0:3]	4 to 7	Ι	Test pins [0:3]; left open for normal operation				
NC	71	-	Must be left open.				

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at $V_{SS} = 0V$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V _{DD} max		-0.3 to +4.6	V
Input voltage	V _{IN}		-0.3 to +5.8	V
Output voltage	Vo		-0.3 to V _{DD} + 0.3	V
Operating temperature	Topr		0 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C

Allowable Operating Ranges at Ta = 0 to $+70^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{DD}		3.15	3.3	3.45	V
Input voltage	V _{IN}		0	-	5.5	V
Clock frequency ¹	f _{CLK}	Input/output mode 0	-	-	40	MHz
Clock frequency ¹	f _{CLK}	Input/output mode 1	-	-	65	MHz
Clock frequency	f _{CLK}	Input/output mode 2	-	-	50	MHz

1. 1024 ¥ 768; At timing \geq 60Hz (XGA timing), the display interval is less than 75%.

DC Characteristics at Ta = 0 to +70°C, $V_{SS} = 0V$, $V_{DD} = 3.15$ to 3.45V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
High-level input voltage	VIH		2.0	-	-	V
Low-level input voltage	V _{IL}		-	-	0.5	V
High-level output voltage	V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -2mA	V _{DD} - 0.6	-	-	V
Low-level output voltage	V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 2mA	-	-	0.4	V
Operating current drain ¹	Icc		-	110	170	mA
Power-save current drain ²	I _{CPS}		-	-	30	mA
Standby current drain ³	I _{CST}		-	-	100	μA

1. Input/output mode 0, gray-scale mode 7, f_{CLK} = 32.5MHz, V_{DD} = 3.3V, C_L = 15pF, (1024 × 768, measured with 60Hz XGA timing) 2. Input/output mode 0, PWRSV = Iow, f_{CLK} = 32.5MHz, V_{DD} = 3.3V, C_L =15pF (control signals: VSYNC, HSYNC, HDEN, CTL, CLK), all other outputs open 3. V_{DD} = 3.3V, all outputs open, all input pins tied Iow

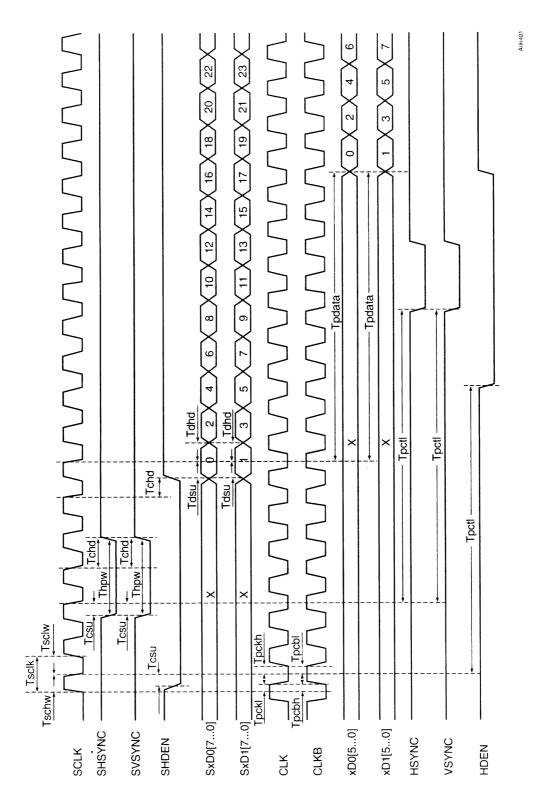
Parameter	Symbol	min	typ	max	Unit
SCLK cycle time ¹	Tsclk	25	-	-	ns
SCLK cycle time ^{2 3}	Tsclk	15.4	-	-	ns
SCLK cycle time ⁴	Tsclk	20	-	-	ns
SCLK high-level pulse width ¹	Tschw	10	-	-	ns
SCLK high-level pulse width ^{2 3}	Tschw	6.2	-	-	ns
SCLK high-level pulse width ⁴	Tschw	8	-	-	ns
SCLK low-level pulse width ¹	Tsclw	10	-	-	ns
SCLK low-level pulse width ^{2 3}	Tsclw	6.2	-	-	ns
SCLK low-level pulse width ⁴	Tsclw	8	-	-	ns
HSYNC low-level pulse width	Thpw	2Tsclk	-	-	ns
HSYNC high-level pulse width	Тvpw	2Tsclk	-	-	ns
CLK propagation delay time ¹	Tpckh	7	11	22	ns
CLK propagation delay time ¹	Tpckl	7	11	22	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ¹	Tpcbh	6	10	20	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ¹	Tpcbl	7	12	24	ns
CLK propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpckh	7	12	24	ns
CLK propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpckl	8	13	25	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpcbh	7	12	23	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpcbl	8	13	26	ns
CLK propagation delay time ⁴	Tpckh	7	11	22	ns
CLK propagation delay time ⁴	Tpckl	7	11	22	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ⁴	Tpcbh	6	10	20	ns
CLKB propagation delay time ⁴	Tpcbl	8	12	25	ns
Data setup time	Tdsu	5	-	-	ns
Data hold time	Tdhd	5	-	-	ns
Data output propagation delay time ¹	Tpdata	8Tsclk + 9	8Tsclk + 14	8Tsclk + 28	ns
Data output propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpdt0sl	16Tsclk + 9	16Tsclk + 15	16Tsclk + 29	ns
Data output propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpdt1sl	15Tsclk + 9	15Tsclk + 15	15Tsclk + 30	ns
Data output propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpdt0sh	15Tsclk + 9	15Tsclk + 15	15Tsclk + 29	ns
Data output propagation delay time ^{2 3}	Tpdt1sh	16Tsclk + 9	16Tsclk + 15	16Tsclk + 30	ns
Data output propagation delay time ⁴	Ttdatass	16Tsclk + 9	16Tsclk + 14	16Tsclk + 27	ns
Control signal setup time	Tcsu	5	-	-	ns
Control signal hold time	Tchd	5	-	-	ns
Control signal propagation delay time ¹	Tpctl	8Tsclk + 8	8Tsclk + 13	8Tsclk + 24	ns
Control signal propagation delay time ^{2 3 4}	Tpctlsp	16Tsclk + 8	16Tsclk + 13	16Tsclk + 26	ns

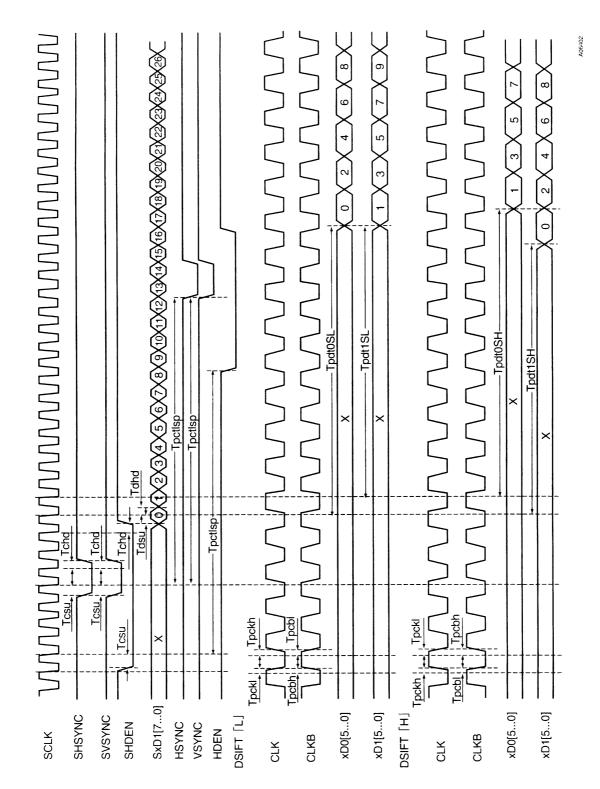
Switching Characteristics at Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{SS} = 0V, V_{DD} = 3.15 to 3.45V, C_L = 15pF

Parallel input, parallel output
 Serial input, parallel output (1H number of pixels is even)
 Serial input, parallel output (1H number of pixels is odd)
 Serial input, serial output

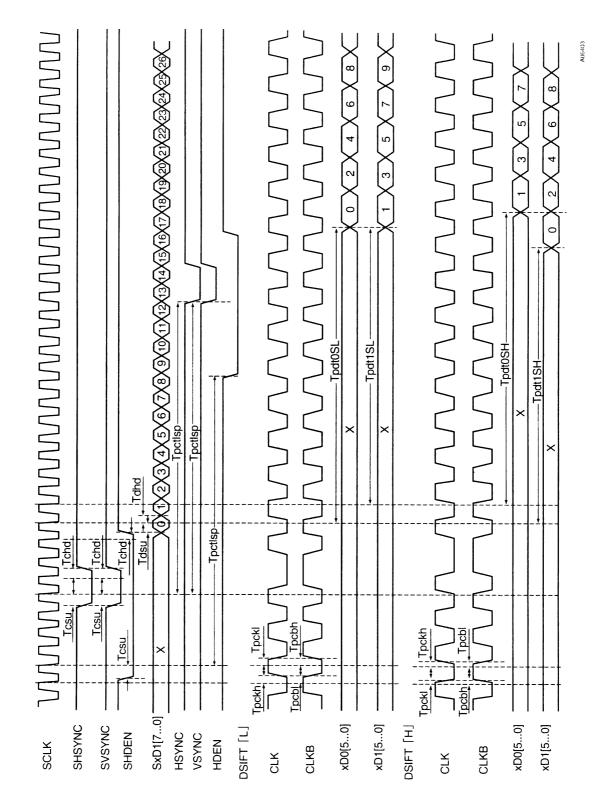
Timing Diagrams

Input/output mode 0 (parallel input, serial output)

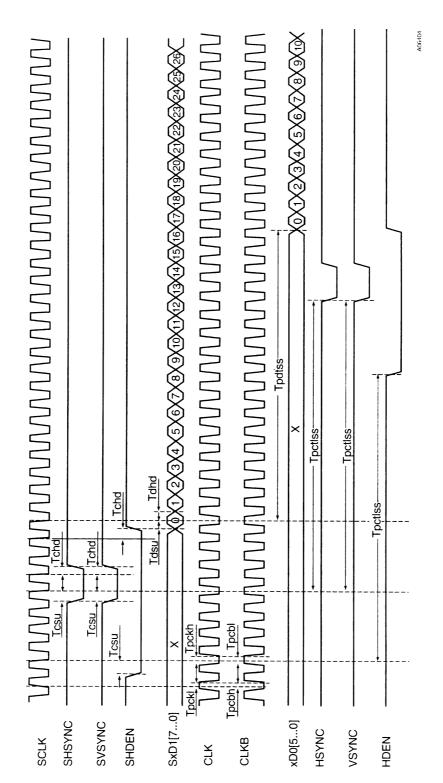




Input/output mode 1 (serial input, parallel output: 1H number of pixels is even)



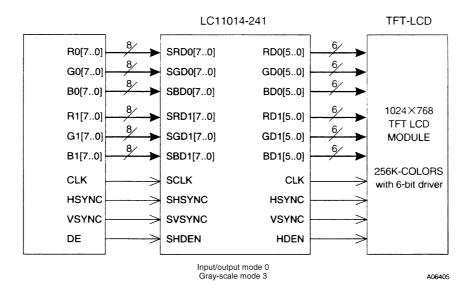
Input/output mode 1 (serial input, parallel output: 1H number of pixels is odd)



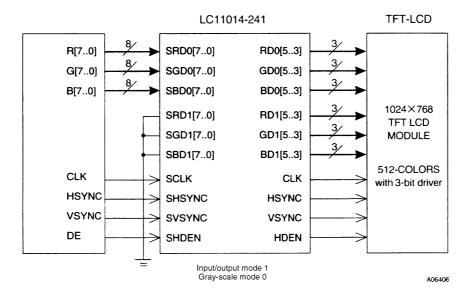
Input/output mode 2 (serial input, serial output)

Usage Notes

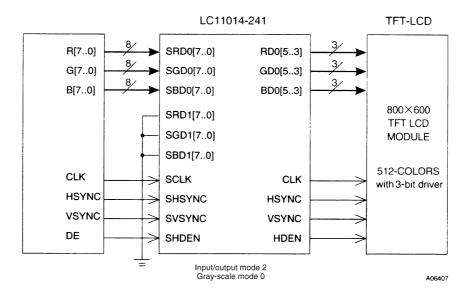
Parallel input, parallel output



Serial input, parallel output



Serial input, serial output



Usage Note

Since this LSI performs spatial modulation using an error diffusion algorithm, patterns that differ from the original images may be displayed for certain display pattern and gray-scale mode combinations.

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