TUNERS



Preliminary specification File under Tuners, DC03 2000 Mar 30



FEATURES

- UHF/VHF tuner for analog and digital cable applications
- Systems CCIR B, G, H, I, I', L, L' and OIRT D, K
- Digitally-controlled phase-locked loop (PLL) tuning programmed via l²C-bus
- Compact size, design incorporates a single-chip synthesizer mixer-oscillator IC
- IEC and phono connector
- Active RF loop-through (CD1516L tuners)
- Single 5 V power supply
- Complies with CISPR13, CISPR20, EN55013 and EN55020
- Suitable for horizontal or vertical mounting.

DESCRIPTION

The CD1516; CD1516L tuner is a three-band tuner specially designed to have a flat frequency response and low oscillator phase noise which is essential in digital cable applications and it is also suited to standard analog applications.

Selectivity is provided by a tuned antenna circuit and a double-tuned bandpass filter separated by a MOSFET RF amplifier. IF amplification is provided by the mixer-oscillator IC.

The built-in PLL tuning system is digitally programmable via the I²C-bus. The system has multiple addressability and a minimum tuning step size of 62.5 kHz. The frequency range is continuously covered and is divided into three bands that include a tuning margin.

The CD1516L version combines a CD1516 tuner with an active RF loop-through.

ORDERING INFORMATION

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CHANNEL COVERAGE

BAND	FREQUENCY RANGE ⁽¹⁾ (MHz)
Low band	51 to 171
Mid band	178 to 450
High band	458 to 858

Note

 Frequency data refers to the IF centre frequency (36 MHz).

MARKING

The following items of information are printed on a sticker that is on the top cover of the tuner:

- Type number
- Code number
- Origin letter of factory
- Change code
- Year and week code.

ТҮРЕ	CONNECTOR	MOUNTING	ORDER NUMBER
CD1516L/I	IEC	vertical	3112 297 12201
CD1516/IH	IEC	horizontal	3112 297 12461
CD1516/P	phono	vertical	3112 297 12631

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BLOCK DIAGRAM



CD1516; CD1516L

PINNING

SYMBOL	PIN	DESCRIPTION				
V _{SP}	А	CD1516L: +5 V splitter supply voltage				
		CD1516: not connected				
AGC	1	gain control voltage input				
n.c.	2	do not connect; leave terminal open				
AS	3	address selection input				
SCL	4	I ² C-bus clock input				
SDA	5	I ² C-bus data input/output				
Vs	7	supply voltage (+5 V)				
ADC	8	analog-to-digital converter input				
n.c.	9	do not connect; leave terminal open				
IF2/GND	10	IF output/ground				
IF1	11	IF output				
GND	TH1, TH2, TH3 and TH4	mounting tags (ground)				

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LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values under operational conditions

The tuner can be guaranteed to function properly under the following conditions.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	PIN	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
Version CD1516	_ only				
V _{SP}	splitter supply voltage	Λ	4.75	5.25	V
I _{SP}	supply current	A	-	110	mA
Versions CD1516	δ and CD1516L				
V _{AGC}	AGC input voltage		-	5.0	V
ΔV_{AGC}	AGC input voltage range	1	0.6	4.75	V
I _{AGC}	AGC input current		-	16.0	μΑ
Z _{S(AGC)}	AGC source impedance		-	5.0	kΩ
V _{AS}	address select voltage	3	_	6.0	V
V _{SCL}	serial clock input voltage	4	-0.3	+5.5	V
V _{SDA}	serial data input voltage	5	-0.3	+5.5	V
Vs	supply voltage	7	4.75	5.25	V
I _S	supply current	1	_	140	mA

Environmental conditions

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
Non-operat	tional conditions		•		
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-25	+85	°C
RH	relative humidity		-	100	%
gв	bump acceleration	25 g	-	245	m/s ²
gs	shock acceleration	50 g	-	490	m/s ²
	vibration amplitude	10 to 55 Hz	_	0.35	mm
Operationa	I conditions				
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-10	+60	°C
RH	relative humidity		_	95	%

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ELECTRICAL DATA

Conditional data

Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values apply at the following conditions. A proper function is guaranteed within the specified operational conditions but a certain deterioration of performance parameters may occur at the limits of the operational conditions.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT
T _{amb}	ambient temperature	25 ±2	°C
RH	relative humidity	60 ±10	%
V _S	supply voltage	5.0 ±0.1	V
V _{SP}	splitter supply voltage (CD1516L only)	5.0 ±0.1	V
V _{AGC}	AGC input voltage	4.7 ±0.1	V
f _{IF}	IF frequency	43.75	MHz

General characteristics

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
f _b	frequency range:					
	low band		51	_	171	MHz
	mid band		178	_	450	MHz
	high band		458	_	858	MHz
t _{li}	PLL lock-in time	charge pump HIGH	_	-	110	ms
B _{-3dB}	-3 dB bandwidth:					
	low band		-	11	-	MHz
	mid band		-	16	-	MHz
	high band		-	18	-	MHz
G _V	voltage gain	Z _{IF} = 1.2 kΩ; 24 pF				
	CD1516		40	45	50	dB
	CD1516L		43	47	52	dB
ΔG_V	AGC range:					
	low band		40	-	-	dB
	mid band		40	-	-	dB
	high band		30	_	_	dB
m _x	cross modulation	note 1	_	0.3	1.0	%
F	noise factor		_	6.5	8.0	dB
N _{osc}	oscillator phase noise:	frequency distance = 10 kHz				
	low band		-	-94	-88	dBc/Hz
	mid band		-	-84	-80	dBc/Hz
	high band		-	-85	-80	dBc/Hz
	oscillator phase noise:	frequency distance = 100 kHz				
	low band		-	-	-106	dBc/Hz
	mid band		-	-	-100	dBc/Hz
	high band		_	_	-100	dBc/Hz

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SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
α	image rejection:					
	low band		68	-	-	dB
	mid band		68	-	-	dB
	high band		58	-	-	dB
	return loss:					
	CD1516	channel centre ±3 MHz	5	8	-	dB
	CD1516L	-	8	10	-	dB
V _{I(max)}	maximum voltage at aerial input		-	_	100	dBμV
V _{I(osc)}	oscillator voltage at aerial input	Z_{I} = 75 Ω ; f \leq 860 MHz	_	<22	-	dBµV
V _{ESD}	ESD protection; all pins	note 2	2	-	-	kV

Notes

- 1. Cross modulation: transfer of unwanted carrier modulation (f_{unw}) from an adjacent channel to the wanted carrier (f_w). Measurement conditions: $f_{unw} = f_w \pm 8$ MHz; level of all carriers = 70 dBµV; modulation = AM, 50%, 15 kHz; IF output load = 1.2 k Ω + 24 pF in parallel (tuned to f_{IF}); IF level limited to 106 dBµV (set by V_{AGC}).
- 2. All the pins of the tuner are protected against electrostatic discharge (ESD) up to 2 kV. The product is classified in category B ("MIL-STD-883C").

Splitter characteristics: RF input to RF output (CD1516L)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TYP.	UNIT
G _P	power gain	3.5	dB
Ν	noise factor	7.5	dB
V _{I(max)}	overloading 1 dB gain compression at RF output	>95	dBμV
	return loss at RF output	>10	dB
IM ₂	2 nd order intermodulation distance; note 1	>70	dB
IM ₃	3 rd order intermodulation distance; note 2	>73	dB
	27 MHz citizen band suppression	>15	dB

Notes

- 1. Two test signals with 80 dB μ V at aerial input
- 2. Two test signals with 90 dB μ V at aerial input

Disturbance radiation and immunity

The tuners comply with CISPR 13 1996-09 and CISPR 20 1996-02 and with European standards EN55015 and EN55020 regarding oscillator radiation, signal handling and immunity from radiated fields.

Amplitude response



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APPLICATION INFORMATION

A detailed description of the l^2 C-bus specification, with applications, is given in brochure *"The l²C-bus and how to use it."* This brochure may be ordered using the code number 9398 393 40011.

WRITE mode

	BITS									
BYTE	7 (MSB)	6	5	4	3	2	1	0 (LSB)	A ⁽¹⁾	
Address byte (ADB)	1	1	0	0	0	CA1 ⁽²⁾	CA0 ⁽²⁾	$R/W = 0^{(3)}$	Α	
Programmable divider byte 1 (DB1)	0	n14	n13	n12	n11	n10	n9	n8	Α	
Programmable divider byte 2 (DB2)	n7	n6	n5	n4	n3	n2	n1	n0	Α	
Control information byte (CB1)	1	CP ⁽⁴⁾	0	0	1	1	1	0	Α	
Control information byte (CB2)	P7	P6	P5	P4	P3	P2	P1	P0	Α	

Notes

- 1. A = acknowledge.
- 2. CA = chip address select bits.
- 3. R/W = 0 for WRITE mode.
- 4. CP = charge pump setting bit.

CHIP ADDRESS

 V_{S} = supply voltage at pin 7.

CA1	CA0	VOLTAGE AT PIN 3
0	0	0 to 0.1V _S
0	1	open or 0.2 to 0.3 V _S
1	0	0.4 to 0.6V _S
1	1	0.9 to 1.1V _S

CHARGE PUMP SETTINGS

During search tuning, the charge pump high setting should be selected. After channel selection or during fine tuning, the low charge pump setting should be selected.

CP = 1 for charge pump high

CP = 0 for charge pump low.

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PROGRAMMABLE DIVIDER SETTINGS (BYTES 1 AND 2)

Divider ratio:

$$N = \frac{f_{osc}}{8 \times f_{ref}}$$

fosc = oscillator frequency

 f_{ref} = reference frequency = 7.8125 kHz

$$\begin{split} \mathsf{N} &= (2^{14} \times \mathsf{n14}) + (2^{13} \times \mathsf{n13}) + (2^{12} \times \mathsf{n12}) + (2^{11} \times \mathsf{n11}) + (2^{10} \times \mathsf{n10}) + (2^{9} \times \mathsf{n9}) + (2^{8} \times \mathsf{n8}) + (2^{7} \times \mathsf{n7}) + (2^{6} \times \mathsf{n6}) + (2^{5} \times \mathsf{n5}) + (2^{4} \times \mathsf{n4}) + (2^{3} \times \mathsf{n3}) + (2^{2} \times \mathsf{n2}) + (2 \times \mathsf{n1}) + \mathsf{n0} \end{split}$$

Divider ratios below 256 are not allowed.

Minimum step size is 62.5 kHz.

BAND SWITCHING

	BIT									
BAND	P7 (MSB)	P6	P5	P4	P3	P2	P1	P0 (LSB)		
Low	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1		
Mid	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
High	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0		

TELEGRAM EXAMPLES (WRITE MODE)

Start - ADB - Ack - DB1 - Ack - DB2 - Ack - CB1 - Ack - CB2 - Ack - Stop.

Start - ADB - Ack - CB1 - Ack - CB2 - Ack - DB1 - Ack - DB2 - Ack - Stop.

Start - ADB - Ack - DB1 - Ack - DB2 - Ack - CB1 - Ack - Stop.

Start - ADB - Ack - DB1 - Ack - DB2 - Ack - Stop.

Where:

Start = start condition

ADB = address byte

Ack = acknowledge

DB1 = divider byte 1

DB2 = divider byte 2

CB1 = control byte 1

CB2 = control byte 2

Stop = stop condition.

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READ mode

The in-lock flag and the analog-to-digital converter value can be read out by setting the R/W bit to 1.

	BITS									
BYTE	7 (MSB)	6	5	4	3	2	1	0 (LSB)	A ⁽¹⁾	
Address byte	1	1	0	0	0	CA1 ⁽²⁾	CA0 ⁽²⁾	R/W = 1 ⁽³⁾	А	
Status byte	0	LB ⁽⁴⁾	X ⁽⁵⁾	X ⁽⁵⁾	X ⁽⁵⁾	AD2	AD1	AD0	-	

Notes

- 1. A = acknowledge.
- 2. CA = chip address select bits (see "WRITE mode").
- 3. R/W bit = 1 for READ mode.
- 4. LB = 1 indicates loop is phase locked.
- 5. X = don't care.

ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTER INFORMATION (AD BITS) V_S = supply voltage at pin 7.

ADC INPUT VOLTAGE (PIN 8)	AD2	AD1	AD0
0.00 to 0.15V _S	0	0	0
0.15 to 0.30V _S	0	0	1
0.30 to 0.45V _S	0	1	0
0.45 to 0.60V _S	0	1	1
0.60 to 1.00V _S	1	0	0

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IF output

IF OUTPUT LEVEL

To avoid driving the tuner into extreme signal handling conditions, adjust the RF gain control loop to obtain an IF output level of 105 dB μ V \leq V_{IF} \leq 107 dB μ V.

IF LOAD

The maximum permissible load at the IF output (pins 10 and 11): $Z_{IF(max)} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ (min.); 30 pF (max.).

Signal handling is optimized by tuning-out the reactive part of the IF load (C_{ext}) to the IF centre frequency using coil (L) connected in parallel to pins 10 and 11.

$$L = \frac{1}{(2\pi f_{IF})^2 \times (C_{ext} + C_{int})}$$

 $C_{int} = 5 \text{ pF}$

The IF amplifier output circuit is shown in Fig.3. This can be approximated to a floating source due to the coupling inductors and small capacitance to ground.

The tuner load can be symmetrical, or asymmetrical if the unused IF output pin is connected to ground.

Three load configurations are shown in Fig.4. Tracks on the main PCB to the tuner output pins should be as short as possible to prevent oscillator radiation and provide immunity from radiated fields.





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TYPICAL AGC CURVES

The gain control voltage applied to the AGC input (pin 1) should not exceed the supply voltage Vs (pin 7).







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MECHANICAL DATA









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Aerial connection

IEC or phono connector, depending on version. For phono connectors, the total length of the inner conductor must not exceed 12 mm.

Robustness of pins

The pins will not be damaged when tested in accordance with *"IEC 60068-2-21"* of which the following tests are applied:

- Test Ua1, tensile of 10 N in axial direction
- Test Ua₂, thrust of 4 N in axial direction.

Mass

CD1516: approximately 52 g.

CD1516L: approximately 58 g

Solderability

The solderability of pins and mounting tags when tested initially and after 16 hours steam ageing in accordance with *"IEC 60068-2-20"*, test Ta, method 1 (solder bath 235 °C for 2 s), results in a wetted area of 95%. No de-wetting will occur when soldered at 260 °C for 5 s.

Resistance to soldering heat

The product will not be damaged when tested in accordance with "*IEC 60068-2-20*", test Tb, method 1A (solder bath 260 °C for 10 ± 1 s).

Punching pattern of chassis PCB

For mounting the tuner on a printed-circuit board (PCB), the recommended punching patterns are shown in Fig.15 for the horizontal version and Fig.16 for the vertical version.

The tuner must be mounted without clearance between the tuner supporting surface and the PCB. When mounted in this way, the tuner must be soldered to the PCB. This can be achieved by pressing the unit vertically on the PCB during soldering.





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DEFINITIONS

Data sheet status				
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.			
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.			
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.			
Application information				
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.				

LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.

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NOTES

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NOTES

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