



# **FM Multiplex Filter**

## Overview

The LV3400M is a filter IC designed for FM multiplex broadcast reception and is used in combination with the Sanyo LC72700 demodulation/error correction IC. The adoption of switched capacitor (SCF) technology means that frequency adjustment is not required and that the LV3400M provides stable operation.

## **Functions**

- 76 kHz band-pass filter (Gaussian filter)
- 54 kHz high-pass filter
- 125 kHz low-pass filter
- · Anti-aliasing filter
- Limiter circuit

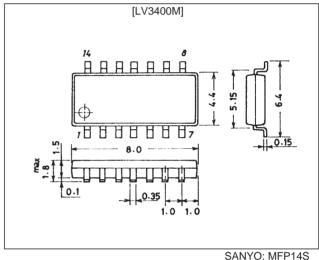
## **Features**

- Adjustment-free, due to the use of SCF technology.
- Few external components are required.

## **Package Dimensions**

unit: mm

#### 3111-MFP14S

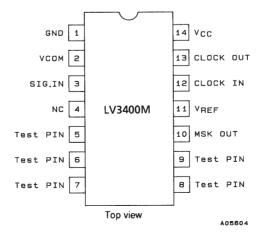


## **Specifications**

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> max		6	V
Maximum input voltage	V <sub>3</sub> , V <sub>7</sub> , V <sub>12</sub>		$-0.3$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3$	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max		180	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-40 to +85	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-55 to +125	°C

## Pin Assignment



## Operating Conditions at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Operating supply voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub>		4.5 to 5.5	V
Input signal voltage range	V <sub>IN</sub>	A composite signal corresponding to a 100% FM modulation level	200 to 300	mVrms
	"'	f <sub>IN</sub> = 76 kHz, CW	8 to 30	mVrms
Clock frequency	f <sub>CK</sub>		3.60	MHz
Clock input voltage	V <sub>CK</sub>		1.0 to V <sub>CC</sub>	Vp-p

## Operating Characteristics at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{CC} = 5$ V, $f_{CK} = 3.6$ MHz, $V_{CK} = 1$ Vp-p

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Current drain	Icco	The pin 14 current for a no-signal input to V <sub>IN</sub>	3.8	6	8	mA
SCF block common voltage	V <sub>2</sub>	The pin 2 voltage for a no-signal input to V <sub>IN</sub>	2.1	2.3	2.5	V
Signal input resistance	Rin3	The pin 3 input resistance		36		kΩ
Clock input resistance	Rin12	The pin 12 input resistance 100			kΩ	
[MSK Output]						•
MSK input sensitivity	V <sub>3S</sub>	The input level such that an MSK output with the same frequency is acquired when a 76-kHz CW is applied as V <sub>IN</sub> .			4	mVrms
MSK output high level	V <sub>10H</sub>	70 kHz 4 m//ma CW	4			V
MSK output low level	V <sub>10L</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 76 kHz, 4 mVrms, CW			0.4	V

## **Reference Characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
AAF cutoff frequency			300	kHz
HPF corner frequency			54	kHz
LPF cutoff frequency			125	kHz
BPF center frequency			76	kHz
BPF -3 dB frequency			19	kHz
Maximum in-band group delay time difference			±5	μs

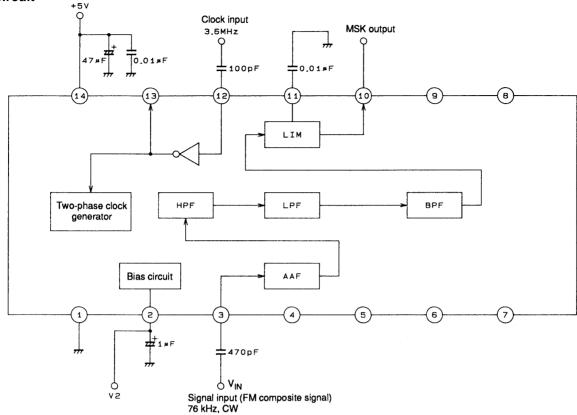
## **Pin Functions**

PinNo.	Symbol	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	VCOM	SCF block common. A decoupling capacitor must be used.
3	SIG. IN	Signal input. Input an FM modulated signal (composite signal). A modulated signal between 200 and 300 mVrms should be input. The input sensitivity for a pure 76-kHz signal is 4 mVrms or lower.
10	MSK OUT	MSK output (CMOS output)
11	V <sub>REF</sub>	Limiter reference voltage. A low-pass filter is formed by the internal resistance (which is about 10 kΩ) and an external capacitor.
12	CLK IN	3.6-MHz clock input. The DC bias at the CMOS inverter input, to which a 100-k $\Omega$ feedback resistor is connected, is about V <sub>CC</sub> /2. The clock signal is input through a capacitor.
13	CLK OUT	The clock output that was wave-shaped by an inverter. This pin is normally left open.
14	V <sub>CC</sub>	Power supply
4 to 9	NC, Test PIN	This pin must be left open.

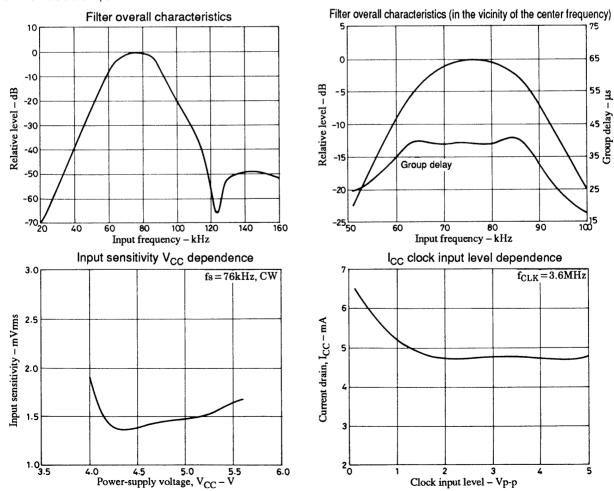
## **Usage Notes**

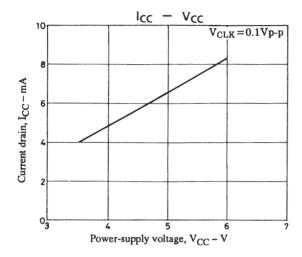
- 1. Pins 4 to 9 and pin 13 are left open in normal use.
- 2. The clock should be taken from the decoder (LC72700) clock output pin and input to pin through a capacitor of about 100 pF. Spurious radiation from the clock line can be reduced by inserting a resistor in the line and thus smoothing the rising and falling edges. This signal is then input to pin 12 through a capacitor.

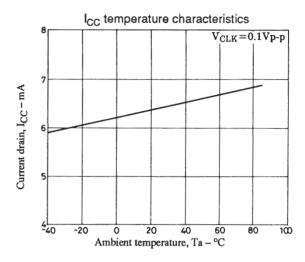




Note: Pins 4 to 9 are left open.







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